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Nicaragua: Illegal detention of human rights defender Medardo Mairena Sequeira

On 3 September 2017, human rights defender **Medardo Mairena Sequeira** was finally released from more than 40 hours of illegal detention in El Chipote, Nicaragua.

Medardo Mairena Sequeira is the National Coordinator of the *Consejo por la Defensa de la Tierra*, Lago y Soberanía (Council for the Defence of the Land, Lake and Sovereignty). One of the main goals of the Council is to repeal Law 840 (2013), which granted concession over large swathes of land to the privately owned Hong Kong Nicaragua Canal Development Investment Company, for a mega-project which would displace thousands of small farmers and indigenous peoples in places like Nueva Guinea and the Southern Atlantic Autonomous Region (RAAS), and has not respected their right to free, prior and informed consent. The canal will also cause irreversible environmental damage on the region, affecting the livelihoods of local populations. Local human rights organizations and indigenous groups consider the Council to be one of the largest and most important civil society movements that has arisen in the country in the past 15 vears.

On 3 September 2017, around 4am, Medardo Mairena Sequeira was released after more than 40 hours of illegal detention in El Chipote, Managua. The human rights defender was escorted to Nueva Guinea, where he was set free. On 2 September 2017, the family of Medardo Mairena Sequeira reported that the human rights defender's whereabouts were unknown. Medardo Mairena Sequeira was in Costa Rica since mid-August to address one of his children's health problem. On 1 September, he informed his relatives that he would travel back to Nicaragua through the migratory post of Las Tablillas in Los Chiles. Following a text message reporting that he was at the border, the human rights defender had sent no further news.

After his release, the human rights defender informed that he was detained at the border and kept incommunicado. He was taken to El Chipote detention centre in Managua, where he was questioned about his alleged involvement in drug trafficking. He was denied access to legal counselling and communication with his family. His family, friends and members of the *campesino* movement had been contacting the police since 1 September 2017, but the authorities denied that they had detained the human rights defender. He was released on 3 September 2017 in Nueva Guinea, where the police left him without any documents or notice about his illegal detention.

Human rights defenders in Nicaragua have been subjected to illegal detention, death threats and violent attacks, including killings, that often go unpunished. Not only does the government fail to offer protection, but in many cases, government officers are involved in the violations themselves. Front Line Defenders has previously raised its concern regarding cases of illegal detention, harassment, threats and intimidation in the cases of **Aydil del Carmen Urbina Noguera**, **Vilma** Nuñez de Escorcia, Francisca Ramírez, and Lottie Cunningham Wren.

Front Line Defenders is concerned by the illegal detention of Medardo Mairena Sequeira, and these other recent instances of harassment towards human rights defenders, with the heightened risk they face seemingly an attempt to silence their voices.

Front Line. The International Foundation for the Protection of Human Rights

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Front Line Defenders urges the authorities in Nicaragua to:

1. Carry out an immediate, thorough and impartial investigation into the illegal detention of Medardo Mairena Sequeira, with a view to publish the results and bring those responsible to justice in accordance with international standards;

2. Take all necessary measures, in consultation with the defender, to guarantee his physical and psychological integrity and security;

3. Guarantee in all circumstances that all human rights defenders in Nicaragua are able to carry out their legitimate human rights activities without fear of reprisals and free of all restrictions including judicial harassment.

